California Livestock Review



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CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

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CALIFORNIA CATTLE ON FEED

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in California feedlots totaled 485 thousand head on August 1, 2002, the same as last month, but 2 percent above August 2001. During July, placements of 59.0 thousand head were up 5 percent from the previous year. Marketings of 56.0 thousand head were 17 percent above July of 2001. Other disappearance totaled 3.00 thousand head.

U.S. CATTLE ON FEED DOWN 7 PERCENT

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for 1,000+ head capacity feedlots totaled 10.09 million head on August 1, 2002. The inventory was 7 percent below August 1, 2001 and 1 percent below August 1, 2000. Placements in feedlots during July totaled 1.84 million, 7 percent below 2001 and 4 percent below 2000. Net placements were 1.80 million. During July, placements of

cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 369 thousand, 600-699 pounds were 365 thousand, 700-799 pounds were 591 thousand, and 800 pounds and greater were 515 thousand. Marketings of fed cattle during July totaled 2.19 million, 7 percent above 2001 and 5 percent above 2000. Other disappearance totaled 45.0 thousand during July, 24 percent below 2001, but 2 percent above 2000.

CATTLE ON FEED DOWN 7 PERCENT IN HISTORIC SEVEN STATES

Cattle on feed in the historic seven states for feedlots with 1,000+ head capacity totaled 8.75 million on August 1, 2002, down 7 percent from the previous year and 1 percent below August 1, 2000. Placements in feedlots during July totaled 1.62 million, 6 percent below 2001 and 3 percent below 2000. Marketings during July totaled 1.89 million, 7 percent above 2001 and 6 percent above 2000. Other disappearance during July was 36.0 thousand head, 29 percent below 2001 and 3 percent below 2000.

CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED IN 1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS IN SEVEN SELECTED STATES

| | Number On Feed July 1 1/ | | | Placed During July | | Marketed During July | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| State | 2001 | 2002 | 2002/2001 | 2001 | 2002 | 2001 | 2002 | | |
| | 1,000 Head | | | | | | | | |
| Arizona | 291 | 291 | 100 | 44 | 26 | 36 | 31 | | |
| California | 470 | 485 | 103 | 56 | 59 | 48 | 56 | | |
| Colorado | 1,110 | 1,030 | 93 | 195 | 190 | 240 | 225 | | |
| Iowa | 345 | 350 | 101 | 35 | 44 | 54 | 72 | | |
| Kansas | 2,350 | 2,160 | 92 | 570 | 510 | 485 | 520 | | |
| Nebraska | 1,900 | 1,890 | 99 | 320 | 400 | 400 | 495 | | |
| Texas | 3,000 | 2,850 | 95 | 510 | 390 | 495 | 490 | | |
| Seven-State Total | 9,466 | 9,056 | 96 | 1,730 | 1,619 | 1,758 | 1,889 | | |
| | Other Disappearance During July 2/ | | | Number On Feed August 1 | | | 2002/2004 | | |
| State | 2001 | | | | | , | 2002/2001 | | |
| | 2001 | | 2002 | 2001 | 2002 | 2 | | | |
| | 2001 | | 1,000 Hea | | 2002 | 2 | Percent | | |
| Arizona | 2001 | | | | • | 285 | Percent 96 | | |
| Arizona California | | I | | ad | | | | | |
| | | I | | ad 297 | | 285 | 96 | | |
| California | | | | 297 475 | | 285 485 | 96 102 93 98 | | |
| California Colorado | | | | 297 475 1,060 | | 285 485 990 | 96 102 93 | | |
| California Colorado Iowa | 2 3 5 1 | | 1,000 Hea 1 3 5 2 | 297 475 1,060 325 | 2, | 285 485 990 320 | 96 102 93 98 | | |
| California Colorado Iowa Kansas | 2 3 5 1 15 | | 1,000 Hea 1 3 5 2 10 | 297 475 1,060 325 2,420 | 2, | 285 485 990 320 140 | 96 102 93 98 88 | | |

^{1/} Cattle and calves on feed are animals being fed for slaughter market on grain or other concentrates, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

^{2/} Includes death losses, movement from feedlot to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

CATTLE AND CALVES BY CLASSES, CANADA AND UNITED STATES, JULY 1, 2001-02 1/

| | | Canada <u>2</u> / | United States 3/ | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|-------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Class | 2001 | 2002 | 2002/2001 | 2001 | 2002 | 2002/2001 |
| | Thousa | ands | Percent | Thousands | | Percent |
| All Cattle & Calves | 15,425 | 15,277 | 99 | 105,800 | 105,200 | 99 |
| All Cows: | 5,872 | 5,824 | 99 | 43,000 | 42,900 | 100 |
| Beef | 4,799 | 4,752 | 99 | 33,900 | 33,750 | 100 |
| Milk | 1,073 | 1,072 | 100 | 9,100 | 9,150 | 101 |
| Heifers 500 Lbs. + | 2,436 | 2,457 | 101 | 16,400 | 16,200 | 99 |
| Beef Replacement | 859 | 826 | 96 | 4,600 | 4,600 | 100 |
| Milk Replacement | 517 | 518 | 100 | 3,600 | 3,700 | 103 |
| Other Heifers | 1,060 | 1,113 | 105 | 8,200 | 7,900 | 96 |
| Steers 500 Lbs. + | 1,659 | 1,599 | 96 | 14,600 | 14,500 | 99 |
| Bulls 500 Lbs. + | 265 | 260 | 98 | 2,100 | 2,100 | 100 |
| Calves Less Than 500 Lbs. | 5,193 | 5,138 | 99 | 29,700 | 29,500 | 99 |
| | 2001 | 2002 | 2002/2001 | 2001 | 2002 | 2002/2001 |
| Calf Crop | 5,607 | 4,595 | <u>4</u> / | 38,280 | 38,400 | 100 |

- 1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.
- 2/ Source: Livestock and Annual Products Section, Statistics Canada.
- 3/ Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service.
- 4/ January-June calf crop for 2002 only.

CALIFORNIA COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER

California's production of red meat during July 2002 totaled 117.1 million pounds (dressed weight), up 5 percent from last month and 28 percent above July 2001. This figure includes slaughter in Federally-inspected and State-inspected plants, but excludes slaughter done on farms. In July 2002, the average live weight of cattle slaughtered was 1,274 pounds; calves 126 pounds; and hogs 230 pounds.

UNITED STATES COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 4.02 billion pounds in July, up 10 percent from the 3.64 billion pounds produced in July 2001 and a new record high for July.

July 2001 contained 22 weekdays (including one holiday) and four Saturdays. July 2002 contained 23 weekdays (including one holiday) and four Saturdays.

Beef production, at 2.43 billion pounds, was 11 percent above the previous year and a new record high for July. Cattle slaughter totaled 3.19 million head, up 8 percent from July 2001. The average live weight was 1,248 pounds, up 32 pounds from July a year ago.

Veal production totaled 16.7 million pounds, 6 percent above July a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 95.7 thousand head, up 15 percent from July 2001. The average live weight was 290 pounds, down 22 pounds from July a year ago.

Pork production totaled 1.56 billion pounds, up 8 percent from the previous year and a new record high for July. Hog kill totaled 8.07 million head, 8 percent above July 2001. The average live weight was 260 pounds, unchanged from July a year ago.

Lamb and mutton production, at 16.3 million pounds, was down 4 percent from July 2001. Sheep slaughter totaled 257.6 thousand head, 6 percent above last year. The average live weight was 127 pounds, down 13 pounds from July a year ago.

January - July red meat production was 27.0 billion pounds, 4 percent above the previous year. Accumulated beef production was up 5 percent from last year, veal was down 3 percent, pork was up 3 percent, and lamb and mutton production was down 2 percent.

COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER, JULY 2001-02 a/

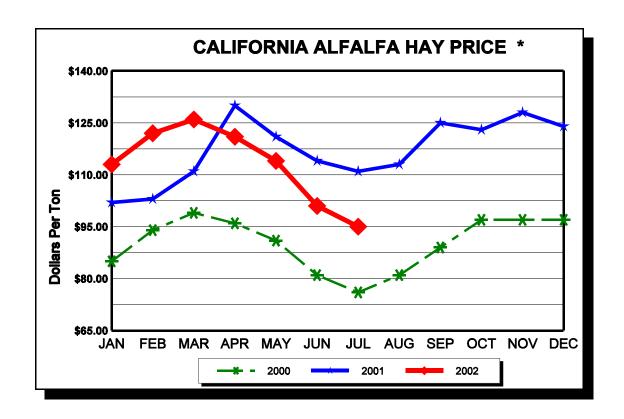
| | | COMMERCIAL SLA | AUGHTER, JULY | 2001-02 <u>a</u> / | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------|-----------|
| | Number Slaughtered | | Total Li | | Average Live Weight | | |
| Class and Location | 2001 | 2002 | 2001 | 200 |)2 | 2001 | 2002 |
| | 1,000 Head | | 1,000 | Pounds | | | |
| CATTLE | | | | | | | |
| California | 88.5 | 113.6 | 111,237 | 144 | 4,736 | 1,257 | 1,274 |
| U.S. | 2,942.5 | 3,187.1 | 3,577,258 | 3,97 | 7,918 | 1,216 | 1,248 |
| CALVES | | | | | | | |
| California | 8.9 | 11.6 | 1,414 | • | 1,469 | 160 | 126 |
| U.S. | 83.3 | 95.7 | 25,942 | 27 | 7,798 | 312 | 290 |
| SHEEP & LAMBS | | | | | | | |
| California | | | | | | | |
| U.S. | 243.5 | 257.6 | 34,185 | 32 | 2,649 | 140 | 127 |
| HOGS | | | | | | | |
| California | 181.8 | 207.5 | 40,364 | 47 | 7,651 | 222 | 230 |
| U.S. | 7,447.6 | 8,067.5 | 1,936,790 | 2,10 | 1,406 | 260 | 260 |
| RED MEAT | July 2001 | June 2002 b/ | July | 2002 | July 2002 | | July 2002 |
| | | _ | , | | July 2001 | بلي | June 2002 |
| L | | Million Pounds | | | | Percent | |
| California | 91.4 | 111.7 | | 117.1 | 128 | | 105 |
| U.S. | 3,644.7 | 3,812.4 | | 4,016.0 | 110 | | 105 |

- a/ Farm slaughter excluded.
- b/ Revised.

AVERAGE FARM PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS 1/

| | | California | | | United States | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--|--|
| Commodity | Unit | July 2001 | June 2002 | July 15, 2002 | July 2001 | June 2002 | July 15, 2002 | | |
| | | | | Dol | Dollars | | | | |
| All Hay, Baled 2/ | Ton | 109.00 | 98.00 | 92.00 | 96.30 | 95.80 | 93.60 | | |
| Alfalfa, Baled 2/ | Ton | 111.00 | 101.00 | 95.00 | 105.00 | 102.00 | 102.00 | | |
| Hogs <u>2</u> / <u>3</u> / | Cwt. | | | | 51.70 | 35.80 | 38.20 | | |
| Cows <u>2</u> / | Cwt. | 40.00 | 37.00 | 37.00 | 42.90 | 39.30 | 37.70 | | |
| Steers and Heifers 2/ | Cwt. | 73.00 | 65.50 | 65.00 | 75.00 | 67.00 | 66.10 | | |
| Calves 2/ | Cwt. | 94.00 | 80.00 | 79.50 | 108.00 | 94.80 | 93.20 | | |
| Sheep <u>2</u> / | Cwt. | 29.50 | 22.00 | | 34.10 | 25.90 | | | |
| Lambs <u>2</u> / | Cwt. | 68.00 | 72.50 | | 64.30 | 72.80 | | | |
| Milk Cows 4/ | Head | 1,650.00 | | 1,800.00 | 1,590.00 | | 1,670.00 | | |
| All Milk Wholesale 2/ | Cwt. | 15.26 | 10.50 | 10.20 | 16.20 | 11.60 | 11.20 | | |

The estimated prices in the table represent composite average prices received by farmers and are averages for all grades, classes, and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.



* Includes All Qualities

Source: California Agricultural Statistics Service

^{2/} Previous month revised to monthly average.

^{3/} Prices include barrows, gilts, and sows.

^{4/} Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July and October.